

## 24-Bit, 192kHz立体声D/A转换器

### FEATURES

- 支持多种音频数字输入格式, 最大支持24-bit字节
- 可自动检测采样频率, 最高192kHz
- 105dB动态范围
- -90dB THD+N
- 集成多比特位的 $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$ 调制器
- 支持3.3V/5V单电源供电
- 具有强抗时钟抖动能力
- 内部集成输出滤波
- 集成数字去重, 外部无需SCLK
- 输出pop声抑制
- TSSOP14封装

### APPLICATIONS

- 音响 · DVD · 电视机
- 机顶盒 · 数码相框 · 家庭影院

### DESCRIPTION

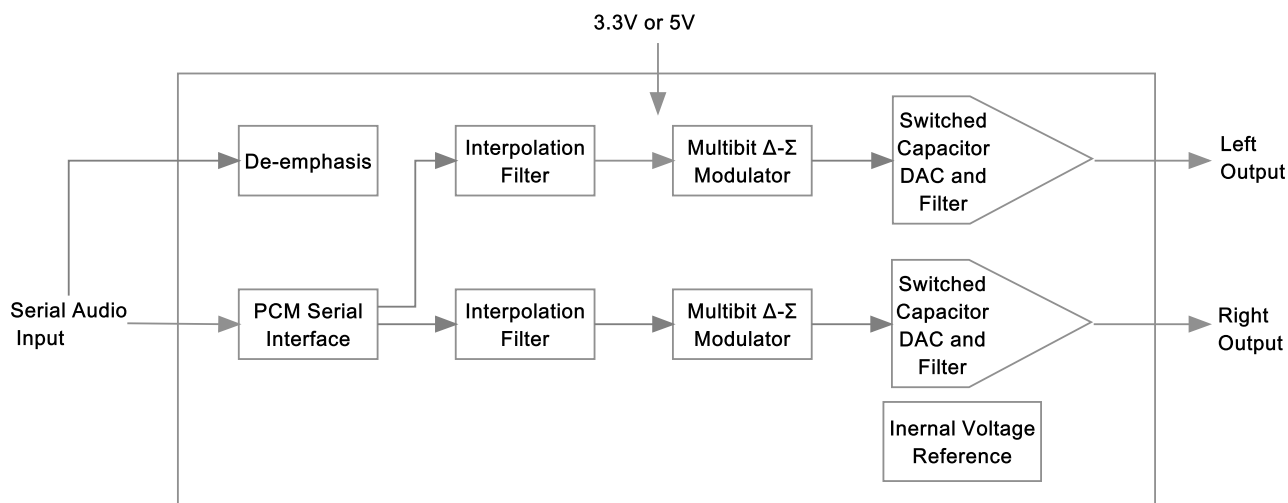
HT4344系列产品是一款低成本的立体声DA转换器, 内部集成了内插滤波器、DA转换器和输出模拟滤波等电路。其可支持多种音频数字输入格式, 最大支持24-bit字节。

该系列产品基于一个多比特位的 $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$ 调制器, 将数字信号转化成两个声道的模拟信号并经过模拟滤波器滤波。该 $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$ 调制器对时钟抖动的敏感度很低, 且在带宽范围外具有极低的噪声。其还可使用采样率和主时钟比作为自采样率(2kHz – 200kHz), 从而实现自动检测采样频率的功能。

该系列产品还集成了数字去重, 3.3V/5V单电源供电, 无需外部SCLK, 简化了外围电路, 适用于DVD、数字电视、家庭影院、机顶盒等。

该系列产品为TSSOP14封装。

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



## 24-Bit, 192kHz Stereo D/A Converter

### ■ FEATURES

- Multiple audio data interface formats, up to 24-bit
- Automatically Detects Sample Rates up to 192kHz
- 105dB Dynamic Range
- -90dB THD+N
- Multi-bit Delta-Sigma Modulator
- 3.3V or 5V Single Power Supply
- Low Clock-Jitter Sensitivity
- Filtered Line-Level Outputs
- On-chip Digital De-emphasis
- Output pop-noise Minimization
- Small 14-pin TSSOP Package

### ■ APPLICATIONS

- Speakers · TV sets
- DVD Player · Set top box
- Digital Photo Frame · DVD recorder
- Home theater · Automotive audio system

### ■ DESCRIPTION

The HT4344 family is a low-cost stereo digital to analog converter, including interpolation, multibit D/A conversion and output analog filtering in a 14-pin package.

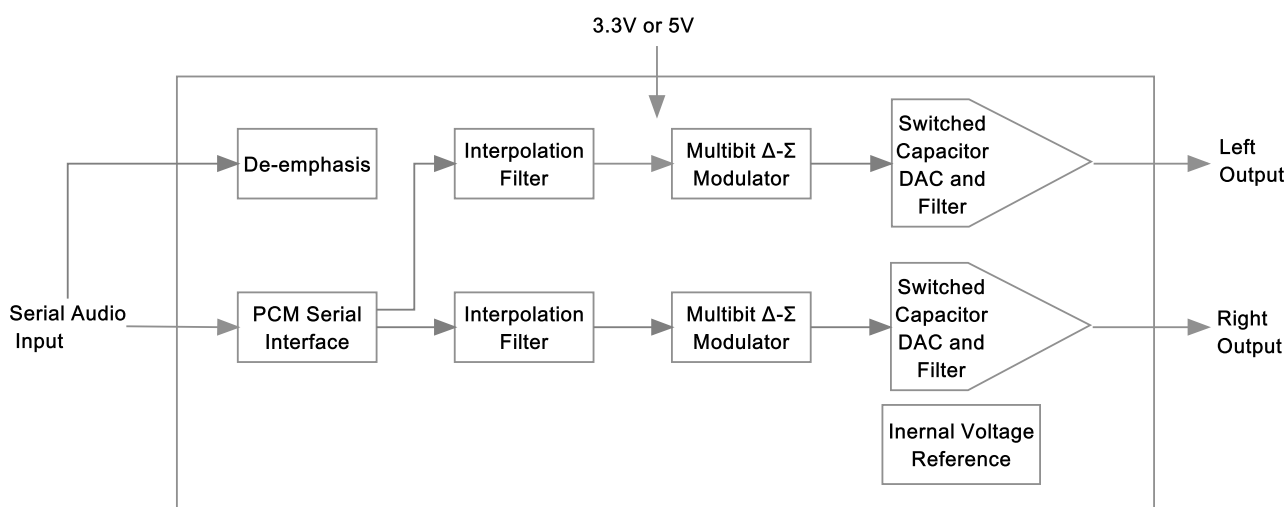
The device family can accept multiple audio formats up to 24-bit word length.

The device family is based on an advanced multi-bit  $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$  modulator to convert data into two channel analog outputs with a linear analog low-pass filter. The multi-bit  $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$  modulator makes the device with very low sensitivity to clock jitter and very low out-of-band noise. It also includes auto speed mode detection using both sample rate and master clock ratio as a method of auto-selecting sampling rates between 2 kHz and 200 kHz.

The device family contains on-chip digital deemphasis, operates from a single +3.3V or +5V power supply, and requires minimal support circuitry. These features are ideal for DVD players & recorders, digital televisions, home theater and set top box products, and automotive audio systems.

The device family is available in a 14-pin TSSOP14 package.

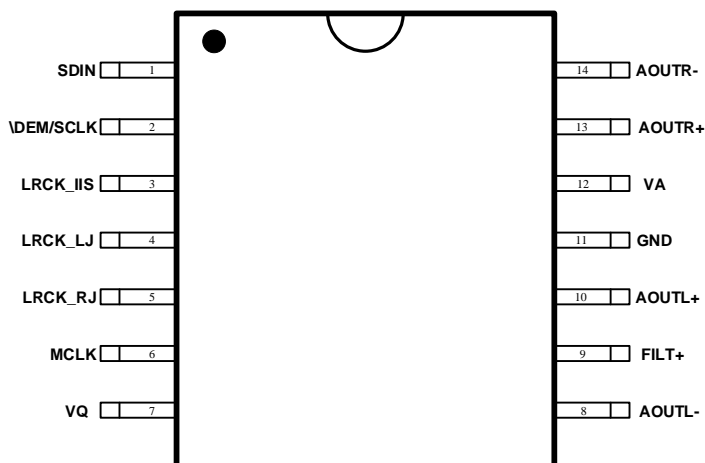
### ■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



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## ■ TERMINAL CONFIGURATION



## ■ TERMINAL FUNCTION

Terminal No.	NAME	I/O <sup>1</sup>	Description
1	SDIN	I	Serial audio data input.
2	DEM/SCLK	I	De-emphasis / external serial clock input
3	LRCK_IIS	I	Left right clock for I <sup>2</sup> S serial audio data
4	LRCK_LJ	I	Left right clock for Left Justified serial audio data
5	LRCK_RJ	I	Left right clock for Right Justified serial audio data
6	MCLK	I	Master clock
7	VQ	O	Filter connection for internal quiescent voltage
8	AOUTL-	O	Left channel analog output (differential -)
9	FILT+	O	Positive reference voltage for the internal sampling
10	AOUTL+	O	Left channel analog output (differential +)
11	GND	G	Ground
12	VA	P	Analog power supply
13	AOUTR+	O	Right channel analog output (differential +)
14	AOUTR-	O	Right channel analog output (differential -)

## ■ ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Package Type	Marking	Operating Temperature Range	Container
HT4344MTR	TSSOP14	HT4344 UVWXYZ <sup>2</sup>	-40°C~85°C	Tape and Reel

<sup>1</sup> I: input O: output G: GNNDP: Power

<sup>2</sup> UVWXYZ is production track code.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup>

### Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>4</sup>

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage range	VA	-0.3	5.5	V
Digital input voltage range	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3	VA+0.3	V
Input current, any pin except supplies	I <sub>IN</sub>	-	±10	mA
Operating temperature range	T <sub>A</sub>	-40	85	°C
Operating junction temperature range	T <sub>J</sub>	-40	150	°C
Storage temperature range	T <sub>STG</sub>	-50	150	°C

### Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage range	VA		3.0 4.75	3.3 5.0	3.6 5.25	V
Operating temperature	T <sub>a</sub>		-40	25	85	°C

### Dynamic Performance

Condition: Fs = 48/96/192kHz, input 0dB 1kHz, Load R<sub>L</sub> = 3kohm, C<sub>L</sub> = 10pF, unless otherwise specified.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	VA = 3.3V			VA = 5V			UNIT	
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX		
Dynamic Range	DR	18 to 24-bit, A weighted		103			105		dB	
		16-Bit, A-weighted		96			96			
Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise	THD+N	18 to 24-bit	0dB input		-90			-90		dB
			-20 dB input		-80			-82		dB
			-60 dB input		-40			-42		dB
		16-bit	0dB input		-90			-90		dB
			-20 dB input		-73			-73		dB
			-60 dB input		-33			-33		dB

### Analog Performance

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Cross Talk	CT	1kHz		103		dB
Inter-channel Gain Mismatch	/			0.1		dB
Gain Drift	/			100		ppm/°C
Full Scale Output Voltage	/		1.2×VA	1.3×VA	1.4×VA	V <sub>pp</sub>
Quiescent Voltage	V <sub>Q</sub>			0.5×VA		VDC
Max DC Current draw from an AOUT pin	I <sub>OUTmax</sub>			10		uA
Max Current draw from VQ	I <sub>Qmax</sub>			100		uA
Max AC-Load Resistance	R <sub>L</sub>			3		KΩ
Max Load Capacitance	C <sub>L</sub>			100		pF
Output Impedance	Z <sub>OUT</sub>			100		Ω

<sup>3</sup> Depending on parts and PCB layout, characteristics may be changed.

<sup>4</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute–maximum–rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability

**● Combined Interpolation & on-chip analog filter response**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<b>Single-speed mode</b>						
Passband	/	to -0.1dB corner	0		0.35	Fs
		to -3dB corner	0		0.4992	Fs
Frequency response	/	10Hz to 20kHz	-0.175		+0.01	dB
Stop band	/		0.5465			Fs
Stop band attenuation	/	Measurement Bandwidth is 0.5465 Fs to 3 Fs	50			dB
Group Delay	tgd			10/Fs		s
De-emphasis Error (De-emphasis is only available in Single-speed mode)	/	Fs = 32kHz			+1.5/+0	dB
		Fs = 44.1kHz			+0.05/-0.25	
		Fs = 48kHz			-0.2/-0.4	
<b>Double-speed mode</b>						
Passband	/	to -0.1dB corner	0		0.22	Fs
		to -3dB corner	0		0.501	Fs
Frequency response	/	10Hz to 20kHz	-0.15		+0.15	dB
Stop band	/		0.5770			Fs
Stop band attenuation	/	Measurement Bandwidth is 0.5465 Fs to 3 Fs	55			dB
Group Delay	tgd			5/Fs		s
<b>Quad-speed mode</b>						
Passband	/	to -0.1dB corner	0		0.11	Fs
		to -3dB corner	0		0.469	Fs
Frequency response	/	10Hz to 20kHz	-0.12		+0	dB
Stop band	/		0.4			Fs
Stop band attenuation	/	Measurement Bandwidth is 0.5465 Fs to 3 Fs	51			dB
Group Delay	tgd			2.5/Fs		s

**● Digital Input Characteristics**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
High-level Input Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>		60%			VA
Low-level Input Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>				30%	VA
Input Leakage Current	I <sub>in</sub>	except LRCK			±10	uA
		LRCK			±20	uA
Input Capacitance	/			8		pF

**● Power and Thermal Characteristics**

Condition: VA = 3.3V

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Power supply current <sup>5</sup>	I <sub>A</sub>	Normal operation		16		mA
		Power-down state <sup>6</sup>		100		uA
Power dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	Normal operation		53		mW
		Power-down state <sup>6</sup>		0.33		mW
Package Thermal Resistance	θ <sub>JA</sub>			95		°C/W
Power supply rejection ratio	PSRR	1kHz		50		dB
		60Hz		40		dB

<sup>5</sup> Current consumption will increase with increasing FS and MCLK.

<sup>6</sup> Power-down state is defined when all clock and data lines are held static.

Condition: VA = 5V

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Power supply current <sup>7</sup>	I <sub>A</sub>	Normal operation		20		mA
		Power-down state <sup>8</sup>		180		uA
Power dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	Normal operation		100		mW
		Power-down state		0.9		mW
Package Thermal Resistance	θ <sub>JA</sub>			95		°C/W
Power supply rejection ratio	PSRR	1kHz		44		dB
		60Hz		40		dB

**Serial Audio Interface Switching Characteristics**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
MCLK Frequency	f <sub>MCLK</sub>		0.512		50	MHz
MCLK Duty Cycle	D <sub>MCLK</sub>		45		55	%
Input Sample Rate <sup>9</sup>	F <sub>S</sub>	All MCLK/LRCK ratios combined	2		200	kHz
		256x, 384x, 1024x	2		50	kHz
		256x, 384x	84		134	kHz
		512x, 768x	42		67	kHz
		1152x	30		34	kHz
		128x, 192x	50		100	kHz
		64x, 96x	100		200	kHz
128x, 192x	168		200	kHz		
<b>External SCLK Mode</b>						
LRCK Duty Cycle	D <sub>LRCK</sub>		45	50	55	%
SCLK Pulse Width Low	T <sub>sckl</sub>		20			ns
SCLK Pulse Width High	T <sub>sckh</sub>		20			ns
SCLK Duty Cycle	D <sub>SCLK</sub>		45	50	55	%
SCLK rising to LRCK edge delay	t <sub>sird</sub>		20			ns
SCLK rising to LRCK edge setup time	t <sub>sirs</sub>		20			ns
SDIN valid to SCLK rising setup time	t <sub>sdlrs</sub>		20			ns
SCLK rising to SDIN hold time	t <sub>sdh</sub>		20			ns
<b>Internal SCLK Mode</b>						
LRCK Duty Cycle <sup>10</sup>	D <sub>LRCK</sub>			50		%
SCLK Period	t <sub>sckw</sub>		$\frac{10^9}{\text{SCLK}}$			ns
SCLK rising to LRCK edge	t <sub>sckr</sub>			t <sub>sckw</sub> /2		ns
SDIN valid to SCLK rising setup time	t <sub>sdlrs</sub>		$\frac{10^9}{512F_s} + 10$			ns
SCLK rising to SDIN hold time	t <sub>sdh</sub>	MCLK / LRCK = 1152, 1024, 512, 256, 128, or 64	$\frac{10^9}{512F_s} + 15$			ns

<sup>7</sup> Current consumption will increase with increasing FS and MCLK.

<sup>8</sup> Power-down state is defined when all clock and data lines are held static.

<sup>9</sup> Not all sample rates are supported for all clock ratios. See Table 2 for detail.

<sup>10</sup> In internal SCLK mode, the duty cycle must be 50% ± 1/2 MCLK period.

SCLK rising to SDIN hold time	$t_{sdh}$	MCLK / LRCK = 768, 384, 192, or 96	$\frac{10^9}{384F_s} + 15$		ns
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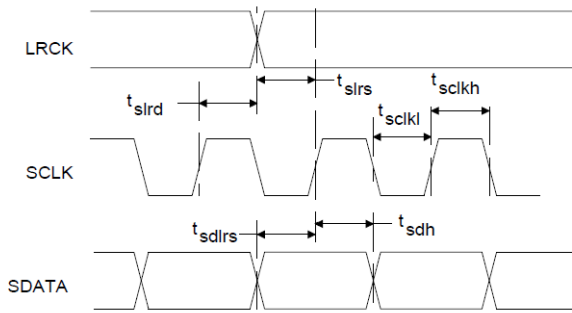


Figure 1 External Serial Mode Input Timing

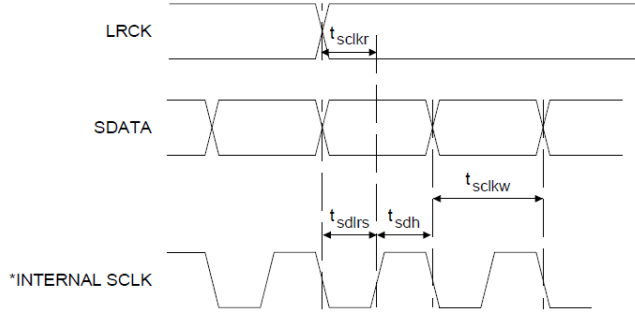


Figure 2 External Serial Mode Input Timing

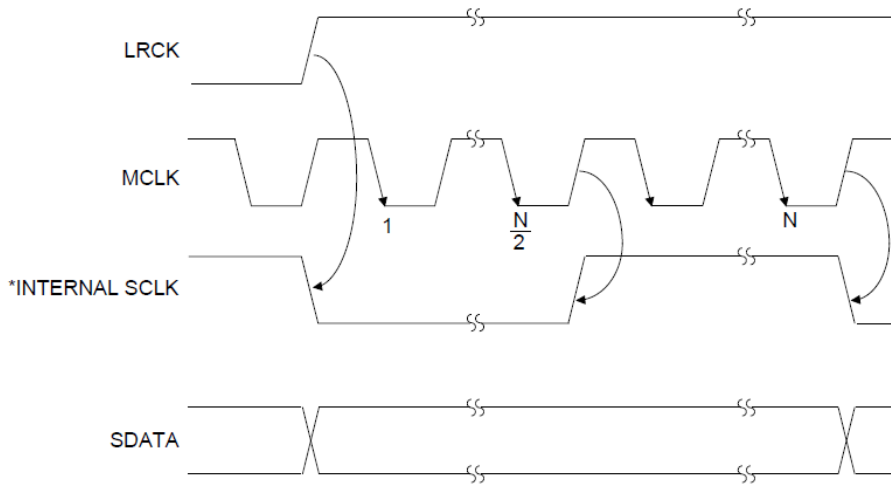


Figure 3 Internal Serial Clock Generation (N equals MCLK divided by SCLK)



**APPLICATION INFORMATION**

The HT4344 family accepts data at standard audio sample rates including 48, 44.1 and 32 kHz (also 24k, 16k, 12k and 8k if high quality THD+N is not required) in Single-Speed Mode (SSM), 96, 88.2 and 64 kHz in Double-Speed Mode (DSM), and 192, 176.4 and 128 kHz in Quad-Speed Mode (QSM). Audio data is input via the serial data input pin (SDIN). The Left/Right Clock (LRCK) determines which channel is currently being input on SDIN, and the optional Serial Clock (SCLK) clocks audio data into the input data buffer. The HT4344 differ in serial data formats as shown in the following Table 1.

Table 1 HT4344 can accept multiple audio data interface formats

I <sup>2</sup> S	Accept 16 to 24-bit I <sup>2</sup> S serial audio data
Left Justified	Accept 16 to 24-bit Left Justified serial audio data
Right Justified	Accept 16-bit Right Justified serial audio data

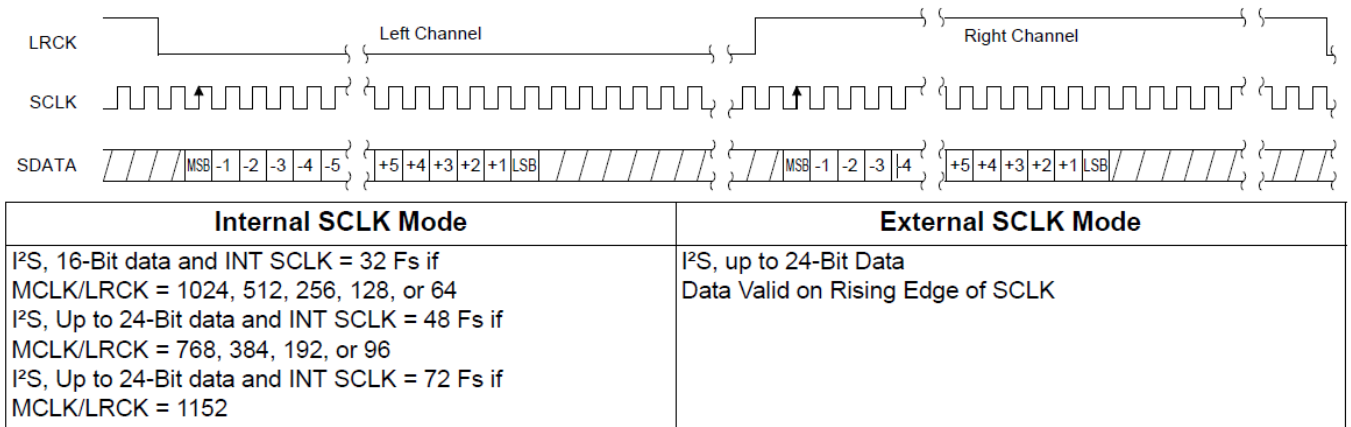


Figure 4 I<sup>2</sup>S Data Format

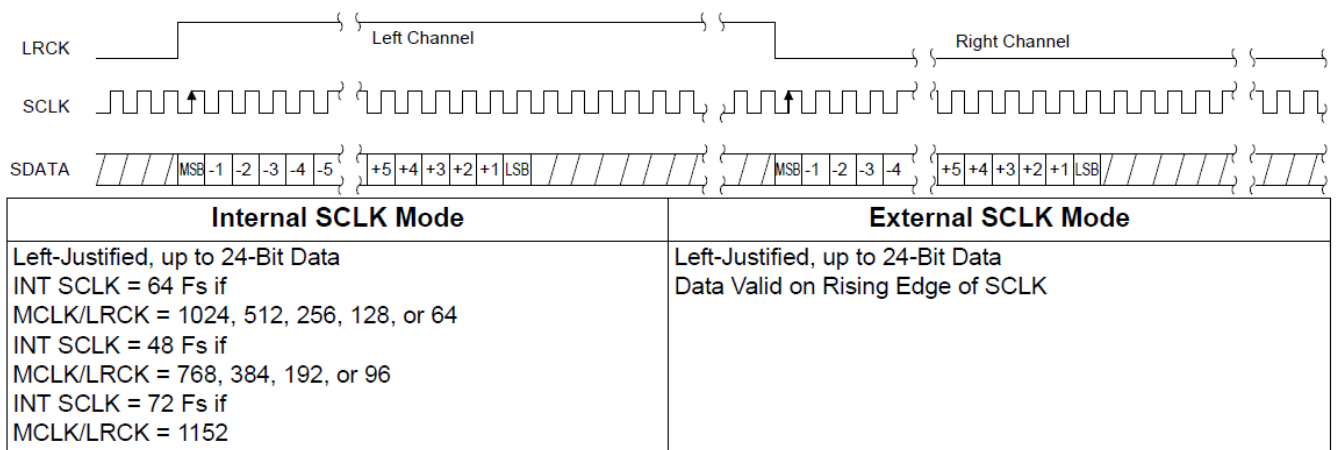
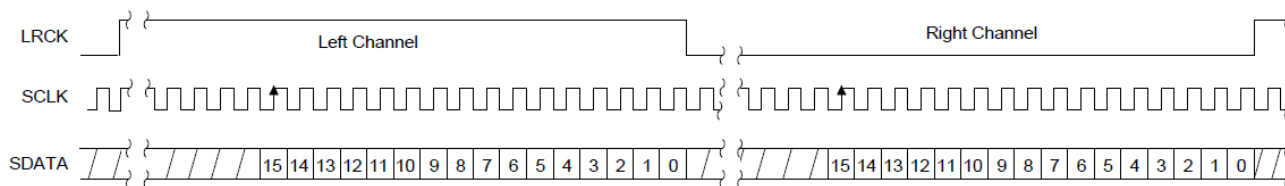


Figure 5 Left Justified Data Format



Internal SCLK Mode	External SCLK Mode
Right Justified, 16-Bit Data INT SCLK = 32 Fs if MCLK/LRCK = 1024, 512, 256, 128, or 64 INT SCLK = 48 Fs if MCLK/LRCK = 768, 384, 192, or 96 INT SCLK = 72 Fs if MCLK/LRCK = 1152	Right Justified, 16-Bit Data Data Valid on Rising Edge of SCLK SCLK Must Have at Least 32 Cycles per LRCK Period

Figure 6 Right Justified 16-bit Data Format

### 1. Master Clock

MCLK/LRCK must be an integer ratio, as shown in Table 2.

Table 2 Common Clock Frequencies

LRCK (kHz)	MCLK(MHz)									
	64x	96x	128x	192x	256x	384x	512x	768x	1024x	1152x
8					2.0480	3.0720	4.0960	6.1440	-	-
12					3.0720	4.6080	6.1440	9.2160	-	-
16					4.0960	6.1440	8.1920	12.2880	16.3840	-
24					6.1440	9.2160	12.2880	18.4320	24.5760	-
32	-	-	-	-	8.1920	12.2880	-	-	32.7680	36.8640
44.1	-	-	-	-	11.2896	16.9344	22.5792	33.8680	45.1580	-
48	-	-	-	-	12.2880	18.4320	24.5760	36.8640	49.1520	-
64	-	-	8.1920	12.2880	-	-	32.7680	49.1520	-	-
88.2	-	-	11.2896	16.9344	22.5792	33.8680	-	-	-	-
96	-	-	12.2880	18.4320	24.5760	36.8640	-	-	-	-
128	8.1920	12.2880	-	-	32.7680	49.1520	-	-	-	-
176.4	11.2896	16.9344	22.5792	33.8680	-	-	-	-	-	-
192	-	18.4320	24.5760	36.8640	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mode</b>	<b>QSM</b>				<b>DSM</b>		<b>SSM</b>			

The LRCK frequency is equal to  $F_s$ , the frequency at which words for each channel are input to the device. The MCLK-to-LRCK frequency ratio and speed mode is detected automatically during the initialization sequence by counting the number of MCLK transitions during a single LRCK period and by detecting the

absolute speed of MCLK. Internal dividers are set to generate the proper clocks. Table 2 illustrates several standard audio sample rates and the required MCLK and LRCK frequencies. Please note there is no required phase relationship, but MCLK, LRCK and SCLK must be synchronous.

## 2. Serial Clock

The serial clock controls the shifting of data into the input data buffers. The HT4344 family supports both external and internal serial clock generation modes. Refer to Figure 4 - Figure 6 for data formats.

### 2.1. External Serial Clock Mode

The HT4344 family will enter the External Serial Clock Mode when 16 low to high transitions are detected on the DEM/SCLK pin during any phase of the LRCK period. When this mode is enabled, the Internal Serial Clock Mode and de-emphasis filter cannot be accessed. The HT4344 family will switch to Internal Serial Clock Mode if no low to high transitions are detected on the DEM/SCLK pin for 2 consecutive frames of LRCK.

### 2.2. Internal Serial Clock Mode

In the Internal Serial Clock Mode, the serial clock is internally derived and synchronous with MCLK and LRCK. The SCLK/LRCK frequency ratio is either 32, 48, 64, or 72 depending upon data format. Operation in this mode is identical to operation with an external serial clock synchronized with LRCK. This mode allows access to the digital deemphasis function. Refer to Figure 4 - Figure 6 for details.

## 3. De-Emphasis

The HT4344 family includes on-chip digital de-emphasis. Figure 7 shows the de-emphasis curve for  $F_s$  equal to 44.1 kHz. The frequency response of the de-emphasis curve will scale proportionally with changes in sample rate,  $F_s$ .

The de-emphasis filter is active (inactive) if the DEM/SCLK pin is low (high) for 5 consecutive falling edges of LRCK. This function is available only in the internal serial clock mode

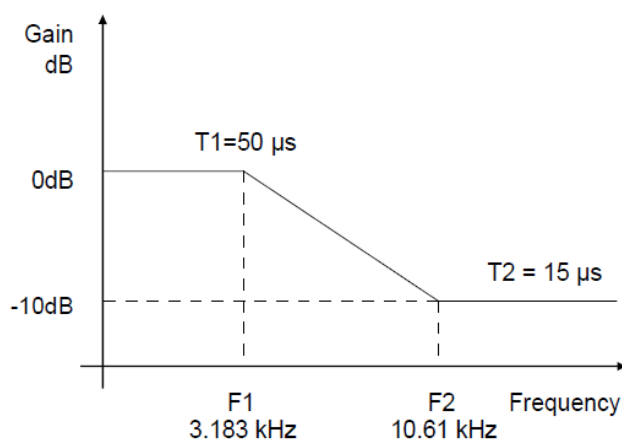


Figure 7 De-emphasis Curve ( $F_s = 44.1\text{kHz}$ )

## 4. Initialization and Power-down

The Initialization and Power-down sequence flow chart is shown in Figure 8. The HT4344 family enters the Power-Down State upon initial power-up. The interpolation filters and delta-sigma modulators are reset, and the internal voltage reference, multi-bit digital-to-analog converters and switched-capacitor low-pass filters are powered down. The device will remain in the Power-down mode until MCLK and LRCK are present. Once MCLK and LRCK are detected, MCLK occurrences are counted over one LRCK period to determine the MCLK/LRCK frequency ratio. Power is then applied to the internal voltage reference. Finally, power is applied to the D/A converters and switched-capacitor filters, and the analog outputs will ramp to the quiescent voltage, VQ.

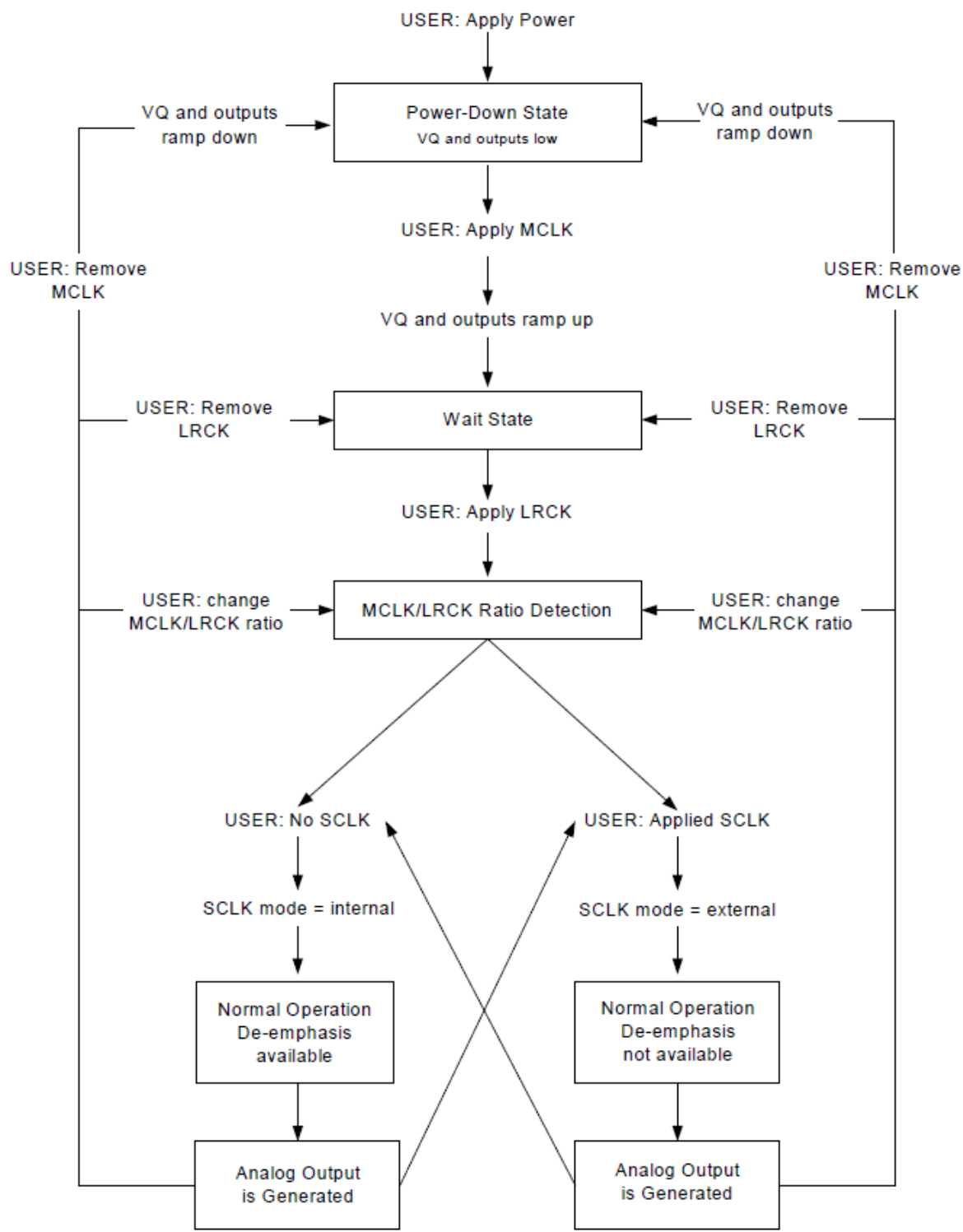


Figure 8 Initialization and Power-down Sequence

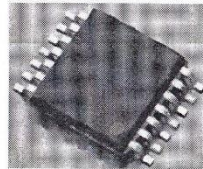
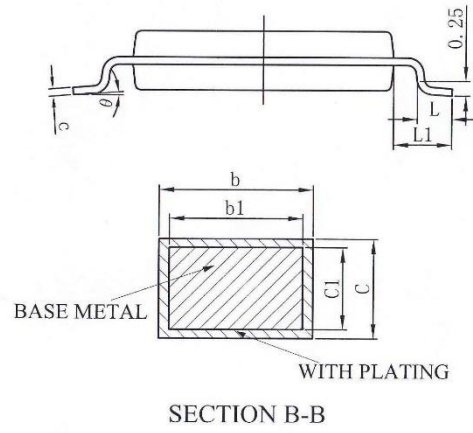
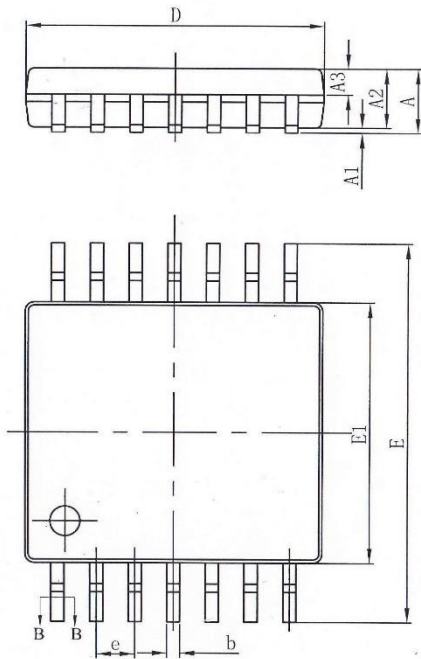
## 5. Output Pop Noise Control

The HT4344 family can minimize the output pop noise during powerup and power-down, that is commonly produced by single-ended single-supply converters when it is implemented with external DC-blocking capacitors connected in series with the audio outputs. To make best use of this feature, it is necessary to understand its operation.

### 5.1. Powerup

When the device is initially powered-up, the audio outputs, AOUTL and AOUTR, are clamped to VQ which



**PACKAGE OUTLINE**


SYMBOL	MILLIMETER		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	—	—	1.20
A1	0.05	—	0.15
A2	0.90	1.00	1.05
A3	0.39	0.44	0.49
b	0.20	—	0.28
b1	0.19	0.22	0.25
c	0.13	—	0.17
c1	0.12	0.13	0.14
D	4.90	5.00	5.10
E1	4.30	4.40	4.50
E	6.20	6.40	6.60
e	0.65BSC		
L	0.45	0.60	0.75
L1	1.00BSC		
θ	0	—	8°

**IMPORTANT NOTICE**  
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**嘉兴禾润电子科技有限公司****Jiaxing Heroic Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.**

地址: 浙江省嘉兴市凌公塘路3339号JRC大厦A座三层

Add: A 3rd floor, JRC Building, No. 3339, LingGongTang Road, Jiaxing, Zhejiang Province

Sales: 0573-82585539, sales@heroic.com.cn

Support: 0573-82586151, support@heroic.com.cn

Fax: 0573-82585078

Website: www.heroic.com.cn; wap.heroic.com.cn

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